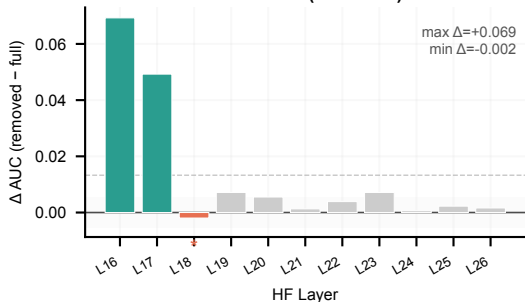
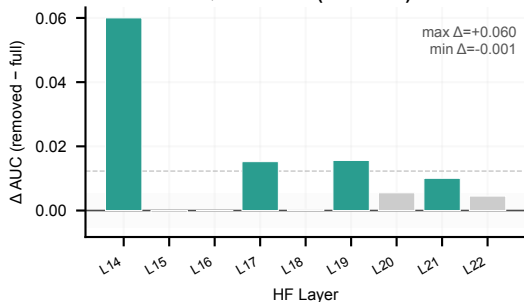


Leave-One-Layer-Out: No Single Layer is Uniquely Causal

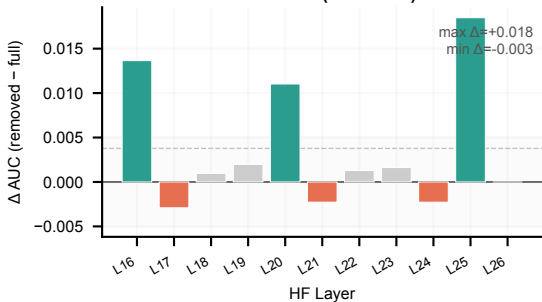
Mistral-7B (BL=0.859)



Qwen2.5-7B (BL=0.793)



Llama-8B (BL=0.784)



Qwen-14B-Inst (BL=0.930)

